INDEX

Activity of animals, 269-307 amphibians, 295 birds, 295 carnivores, 297 invertebrates, 296 mammals, 294 reptiles, 296 Algae, salt marsh, 199-211

Algae, sålt marsh, 199-211 colonization, 214 penetration, 215 productivity, pigment analysis, 215 growth, 217

Alpine plants, solar ultraviolet radiation as ecological factor, 243-268

adaptation to radiation, 259 exclusion of radiation, 254 plant responses, 253

Alpine regions of Montana, vegetation and soils, 127-167 Amphibians, activity, 295

Bamberg, Samuel A., article, 127-167 Bider, J. Roger, article, 269-307 Birds, activity, 295 Blue Ridge, vegetation gradients,

309-343 Blum, John L., article, 199-221

Calcareous parent materials, vegetation, soils associated with, 127-167

three alpine regions of Montana, 127-167

Caldwell, Martyn M., article, 243-268

Caloric value, tree squirrel food, 50 Cape Breton Lakes, stratigraphy, 111

Salmon River Lake, 111 Upper Gillies Lake, 114 McDougal Lake, 116 Carnivores, activity, 297

Cladocera, developmental history, microfossils, 223-241 tuberculate forms, 232

Community structure, Cone Spring, 188 relative abundance, 190

spatial distribution, 188 species diversity, 189 Cone Spring, structure and dynam-

ics, 169-197 community structure, 188-192 energy flow, 184-188 fauna, 177-184 flora, 173-177

Daniel, Charles P., article, 1-29

structure, 188-192

Density, upland forest basal area per acre, 68-73 diameter, average, 71-73 size, average, 68-71 Dispersal activity, 300

Ecological genetics, Tribolium, 345-378

Ecosystem analysis, spring, 169-195 Energy flow, Cone Spring, 184-187 efficiencies, 187 respiration, community, 185

Energy requirements, tree squirrels, 46-50

Fecundity, Tribolium, 350 Flint Creek Range, Montana, vegetation stand types, 146 Folly Bog, stratigraphy, 103

Gene frequencies, *Tribolium*, 351 Georgia, Dawson County, old field succession, effects of ionizing radiation, 1-29

Glacial section, late, 225-227 post, 227-230

Goff, F. Glenn, article, 65-86 Gradient analysis, structural, upland forests of western Great Lakes

area, 65-86 Great Lakes, western area, structural gradient analysis, upland forests, 65-86

Growth rates, trees, 322

Halifax County Lakes, stratigraphy, Silver Lake, 106 Bluff Lake, 109 °

Harmsworth, Rodney V., article, 223-241

Harriman Lake, stratigraphy, 99 Hybrid populations, *Tribolium*, 345-378

Importance value, vegetation of Blue Ridge, 333

Invertebrates, activity, 296
Ionizing radiation, effects on old field succession, 1-29

Livingstone, D. A., article, 87-125

Major, Jack, article, 127-167

Mammals, activity, 294

Microclimate, vegetation of Blue Ridge, 323

Microfossils, animals of Blelham-

Microfossils, animals of Blelha: tarn, 223-241 Cladocera, 231-232 midges, 234

Neorhabdocoeles, 232 Midges, microfossils, 234 Migration activity, 299

Models, selection in *Tribolium*, 372 Montana, alpine regions of, vegeta-

tion and soils, 127-167 Big Snowy Range, 142

Siyeh Pass, Glacier National Park, 145

Flint Creek Range, 146

Mowbray, Thomas B., article, 309-343

Neorhabdocoeles, microfossils, 232 Net production, Cone Spring, 176 fauna, 176-177 flora, 177-184

Old field succession, 1-29 composition, 8-11 irradiated field succession, 13-20 microenvironment, 4-8 natural succession, 11-13 radiation effects, 11 standing crop, 20-23 Oosting, Henry J., article, 309-343

Peat bog, England, 223-239 glacial history, 223-239 Phenology, animal activity, 290 vegetation, 309-343 Platt, Robert B., article, 1-29

Pollen diagrams, interstadial and postglacial, 87-125 Population biology, *Tribolium*, selec-

tion, 347-378
Population genetics, *Tribolium*, 345-378

Population growth on activity, 290 Population size, adult, *Tribolium*, 347

Radiation, ionizing, effects on old field succession, 1-29

Radiation, solar ultraviolet, ecological factor for alpine plants, 243-268

Regulation of population, Tribolium, 376

Reproduction activity, 299 Reptiles, activity, 296

Salt marsh, algae, 199-211
Spartina, 199-211
Sand transect technique, 275-279
Selection experiments with Tribolium, 345-378
Siyeh Pass, Glacier National Park,

Montana, vegetation stand types, 145

Smith, Christopher C., article, 31-63 Soil moisture, Blue Ridge vegetation, 328

Sokal, Robert R., article, 345-378
Solar ultraviolet radiation, ecological factor, alpine plants, 243-268

Sonleitner, Frank J., article, 345-378 Spartina, salt marsh, 199-221 algae associate, 199-221 mat function, 217-219

Spatial utilization, by animals, 281-286

in fields, 284 in woods, 281 Species diversity, Cone Spring, 189 upland forest, 73-74

Stratigraphy,
Cape Breton Lakes, 111
Folly Bog, 103
Halifax County Lakes, 106
Harriman Lake, 99
Hillsborough interstadial, 95

Structural gradient analysis, upland forests, western Great Lakes area, 65-86

Structural spectrum, boreal transition forests, 80 northern upland tree species, 76 southern upland tree species, 78 Succession, old field, effects of short

term ionizing radiation, 1-29

Tamiasciurus, social organization, 31-63

breeding behavior, 37-38 energy budget, 46-53 energy supply, 53-58 parental care, 39-43 territoriality, 33-37 time budget, 43-46 Tidal relations, salt marsh, 201-202 Tilly, Laurence J., article, 169-197

Tree squirrels, 31-62 breeding behavior, 38 copulation, 38 juvenile behavior, 38 parental care, 38 territory, 33-36 Tribolium castaneum, adult population, 347 development, 351 fecundity, 350 gene frequencies, 355 survival, 349

Ultraviolet radiation, solar, ecological factor for alpine plants, 243-268

biological considerations in analysis, 247

cloud pattern and UV climate, 252 conditions of measurement, 249 physical considerations in analysis, 247

radiation measurement, 245
Upland forests, structural grad

Upland forests, structural gradient analysis of, in western Great Lakes area, 65-86

Vegetation gradients, 309-343

Weather, effects on animal activity, 300

Zedler, Paul H., article, 65-86

